## 慈濟大學 1 0 2 學年度研究所碩士班招生考試命題紙

科目:生物化學

共1頁

- 1. Briefly describe the "Nucleosomes". (10%)
- 2. (1) Briefly define the primary, secondary and tertiary structure of a protein. (2) Briefly describe the methods used to determine the primary, secondary and tertiary structure of a protein, respectively. (10%)
- **3**. Answer for following questions:
  - (a) Which amino acids in a polypeptide are phosphorylated by protein kinase? (6%)
  - (b) Which amino acid contributed to formation of disulfide bond? (2%)
  - (c) Which amino acids contributed to strong absorbance of light by most proteins at a wavelength of 280 nm? (2%)
- 4. Briefly describe the microRNA. (10%)
- 5. In a mixture of the five proteins listed below, write down the elute order in gel-filtration (size-exclusion) chromatography? Why? (10 %)

Protein A;  $M_r = 95$  KDa

Protein B;  $M_r = 150 \text{ KDa}$ 

Protein C;  $M_r = 18$  KDa

Protein D;  $M_r = 200 \text{ KDa}$ 

Protein E;  $M_r = 43$  KDa

- 6. Briefly describe the different types of mutation. (10%)
- 7. What is cDNA and its importance in molecular biology research? (10%)
- **8**. Briefly describe the basic principle of DNA sequencing. (10%)
- 9. What is a point mutation? What is SNP? What is the difference between SNP and mutation? (10%)
- 10. Briefly describe the basic structure of a gene in mammalian system. (10%)